BYFARR

A bit of fresh thinking – or in Bavaria's case, a deluge of fresh thinking – goes a long way, especially when it's from the minds of the Farr and BMW design houses. Toby Hodges joined the debut trials of the 55 Cruiser, a radical new flagship from the German production giants

> There's a hearty sail locker in the bow, with its own steps, shelves, rails and access to the large chain locker – it's a proper bosuns' store. Plus there are small lockers under each cockpit bench large enough to hide a liferaft

ithout meaning to be cruel, a recession can sometimes be a mixed blessing for the consumer. It ensures the survival of the fittest among manufacturers, who have to sharpen up or be outdone by the depleting and ever more ferocious competition.

Take Bavaria, who have acted boldly on a key market trend. At the moment the only production yacht market that could in any way be described as buoyant is in the mid-50ft range, an area not covered by the German builders up to now.

But Bavaria haven't just come out with a bloated 55ft version of their cruising fleet. They went the braver (and costlier) route of using Farr Yacht Design to draw the hull lines and advise on construction and BMW Designwork's USA for the exterior design details.

The results are significant. But what strikes you first is her

staggering freeboard height and beam - she made a Bavaria 47 next to her look like a Flying Fifteen. These topsides encompass a gargantuan interior, while allowing that coachroof to remain sleek. Combine this with low coamings and large walk-through cockpit and it's easy to deduce that her target clientele sails in the calm sunny waters of the Mediterranean.

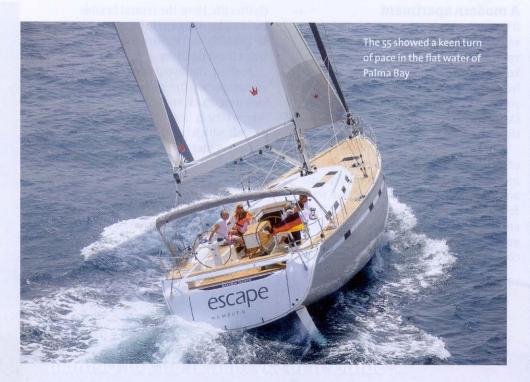
And dare I mention the other German boatbuilder? Because the Cruiser 55 has a certain Hanse look about her, which her hull windows, twin wheels and satin grey hull do nothing to disguise. But the coachroof portholes set her apart and echo the windows, setting off an angular theme throughout the boat. Modern obviously equals 90° corners.

Clean decks were strategic to BMW's aesthetics, so everything is hidden and led aft to maintain the look and there's a feast of clever ideas to help achieve this.









A Bavaria with brio

Sailing the 55 proved something of a psychological test. On the one hand I was thinking: "Remember, it's a cruising Bavaria", while the more excitable part of my brain responded: "Yes, but it has been penned by some of the best performance brains on the planet." Luckily, the result was just how she should be: quick, easy and fun.

Unfurling the sails to a warm Force 3 on a typical, flat-water morning in Palma Bay, the 55 immediately showed a keen turn of pace. Despite the light airs, she was soon tracking upwind at 6.5 knots. But what quickly gnawed at me was that this came at the sacrifice of VMG: we were struggling to point higher than 50° true (30° apparent) at full gallop. The culprit turned out to be the genoa tracks, which had been mounted too low to keep the aesthetics of a clean deck. By barber-hauling the clew we were able to move up a gear and point over 5° higher - a short track on the coachroof has since been mooted.

We were fitted with the standard deep keel (2.35m), furling genoa and in-mast vertically battened main and the sails were polyester laminate (Dacron is standard).

As we headed offshore, still slipping along at around 7 knots, the breeze filled in to reach a steady Force 4. With 13 knots across the deck we were nudging 8 knots close-hauled, with the twin rudders delivering consistent tracking, let down only slightly by some play in the steering.

The sail set-up proved itself. While the brochure may quote a displacement of 16 tonnes, she was apparently measured at 18.2 tonnes half-loaded. Yet as soon as the wind

touched double figures, you couldn't hold her back: so with electric winches the 106 per cent foresail is a more powerful and versatile option than a self-tacking jib, without being a handful. A Sports package is offered, however, with taller mast and larger, fully battened main.

Beam reaching in these textbook conditions was a joy and we hit 9.5 knots on a broad reach in 16 knots - rewarding passage speeds and certainly an altogether more exhilarating ride than any other cruising Bavaria. But with only a very lightweight Code o aboard, it was a crying shame there was no asymmetric as her broad aft end design promises downwind potential.

Helming is comfortable with no coaming to straddle, but only the aft set of twin 58 winches are reachable (these can be powered as an option). A 'German' system led the mainsheet forward on the boom then aft to coachroof winches, where banks of clutches each side also handle the hidden mastlines.

With her low coachroof there are no visibility issues, but there's also very little cockpit protection or backrests for bracing crew. Instead they're compensated with plenty of sunbathing area: 7.5m2 alone on the fully flush foredeck, plus large side decks and a huge aft bench that spans the transom. With so much clean deck area, getting the teak option is a must.

Going forward, there's a lot of boat to fall across (4.75m beam), with little to stop you doing so in a sea. The guardrails are low and the short handles on the coachroof only shinhigh. The upside is that there's very little to snag sheets or stub a toe on!

Conclusion

All credit to Bavaria, they haven't simply extended their 51 and stuck a designer sticker on it. Although this is a high-profile showboat, there'd be no point paying for top dollar designers if you didn't build it properly - this prototype 55 shows a fastidious level of quality control.

Farr are reliably good, but this is the second BMW DesignworksUSA boat we've sailed and both have impressed us by bringing fresh, yet practical ideas into deck and interior design.

Some might question the height of the freeboard. I appreciate Bavaria wanted to fit a garage in below the cockpit and give good headroom in the master cabin, but you do feel dwarfed in the saloon and anything other than stern-to boarding will be a challenge.

Once again Bavaria have redefined the term 'a lot of boat for your money', and this is a whole lot of boat. The German builders have upped their game at a critical time, thanks to the positive input of fresh thinking. It will be interesting to see the response from the French builders Jeanneau and Bénéteau - due to launch a 57 and 58 respectively during the summer.

She may not be everyone's cup of tea, but the 55 will appeal to many a modern buyer - particularly those in the Med and charter boat markets. She's manageable, fast and fun.

FOR AND AGAINST

- + All windows and portholes have Oceanair blinds
- + Tanks are central and low
- + Gas springs used on most lockers
- -Not enough bilge access
- Lots of corners to fall against

Prototype teething troubles:

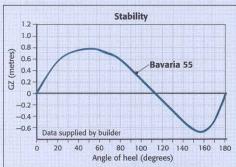
- No cockpit drains
- Aft bench too heavy to manoeuvre
- Drawer latches fail to prevent some sliding open at heel (including bench seat)
- No hatch drains



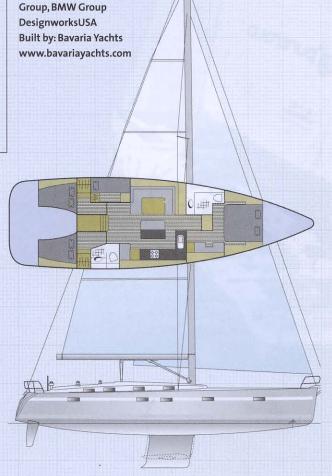




Above: the transom garage can hold a 3.2m RIB, easily launched over the boarding platform. Left: a good sailer, but that freeboard is something to behold



SPECIFICATIONS	Bavaria 55 Cruiser	
LOA	16.72m	54ft 10in
LWL	16.16m	53ft oin
BEAM (MAX)	4.75m	15ft 7in
DRAUGHT	2.35m	7ft 9in
DISP (LIGHTSHIP)	15,500kg	34,171lb
BALLAST	5,500kg	12,125lb
SAIL AREA (100% FORETRIANGLE)	119m²	1,283ft²
BERTHS	6-10	
Engine	Volvo Penta	
Power	82kW	110hp
WATER	700lt	154gal
FUEL	38olt	84gal
SAIL AREA: DISP	19.5	
DISP: LWL	102	
PRICE (EX VAT)	£221,992	



Designed by: Farr Design

Bavarias in build

Fifteen of this latest model have been sold to owners on designs alone. Impressive – until you learn that Bavaria need to sell 6-8 boats A DAY (including motorboats), to keep fully staffed!

The stats are mindboggling. While production is down to 1,000 this year, with their fourth new plant for large motorboats, Bavaria can produce 5,000 boats a year. One of the reasons for this, and one that's still relevant for the 55, is that they use the same materials and techniques for each boat. Hulls and decks are handlaminated - so it doesn't matter if the order is for a 31 or a 55, it's the same workforce and procedure.

"If we get good feedback, we will implement this design on other models, but we won't change our existing range," commented sales director Stephan Bayerle.